



Semester Two Examination, 2019

Question/Answer booklet

**MATHEMATICS
SPECIALIST
UNITS 1 AND 2**

**Section One:
Calculator-free**

If required by your examination administrator, please
place your student identification label in this box

Student number: In figures

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In words

Your name

Time allowed for this section

Reading time before commencing work: five minutes

Working time: fifty minutes

Materials required/recommended for this section

To be provided by the supervisor

This Question/Answer booklet

Formula sheet

To be provided by the candidate

Standard items: pens (blue/black preferred), pencils (including coloured), sharpener,
correction fluid/tape, eraser, ruler, highlighters

Special items: nil

Important note to candidates

No other items may be taken into the examination room. It is **your** responsibility to ensure that you do not have any unauthorised material. If you have any unauthorised material with you, hand it to the supervisor **before** reading any further.

Structure of this paper

Section	Number of questions available	Number of questions to be answered	Working time (minutes)	Marks available	Percentage of examination
Section One: Calculator-free	8	8	50	55	35
Section Two: Calculator-assumed	13	13	100	99	65
Total					100

Instructions to candidates

1. The rules for the conduct of Trinity College examinations are detailed in the *Instructions to Candidates* distributed to students prior to the examinations. Sitting this examination implies that you agree to abide by these rules.
2. Write your answers in this Question/Answer booklet preferably using a blue/black pen. Do not use erasable or gel pens.
3. You must be careful to confine your answer to the specific question asked and to follow any instructions that are specified to a particular question.
4. Show all your working clearly. Your working should be in sufficient detail to allow your answers to be checked readily and for marks to be awarded for reasoning. Incorrect answers given without supporting reasoning cannot be allocated any marks. For any question or part question worth more than two marks, valid working or justification is required to receive full marks. If you repeat any question, ensure that you cancel the answer you do not wish to have marked.
5. It is recommended that you do not use pencil, except in diagrams.
6. Supplementary pages for planning/continuing your answers to questions are provided at the end of this Question/Answer booklet. If you use these pages to continue an answer, indicate at the original answer where the answer is continued, i.e. give the page number.
7. The Formula sheet is not to be handed in with your Question/Answer booklet.

Section One: Calculator-free

35% (55 Marks)

This section has **eight (8)** questions. Answer **all** questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Working time: 50 minutes.

Question 1

(8 marks)

Let u, v and w represent complex numbers.

(a) If $u = 5 - i$ determine $u \times \bar{u}$.

(2 marks)

(b) If $v = \frac{2 + 3i}{2 + i}$ determine $\text{Im}(v)$.

(3 marks)

(c) If $w^2 - 4w + 13 = 0$, determine w .

(3 marks)

Question 2

(9 marks)

Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} b & 3 \\ 8 & b-2 \end{pmatrix}$, $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ and $D = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, where b is a constant.

(a) Simplify $AC - 4D$.

(3 marks)

(b) Determine the value(s) of b if B is singular.

(3 marks)

(c) Use a matrix method to determine X if $AX + 3X = 3D$.

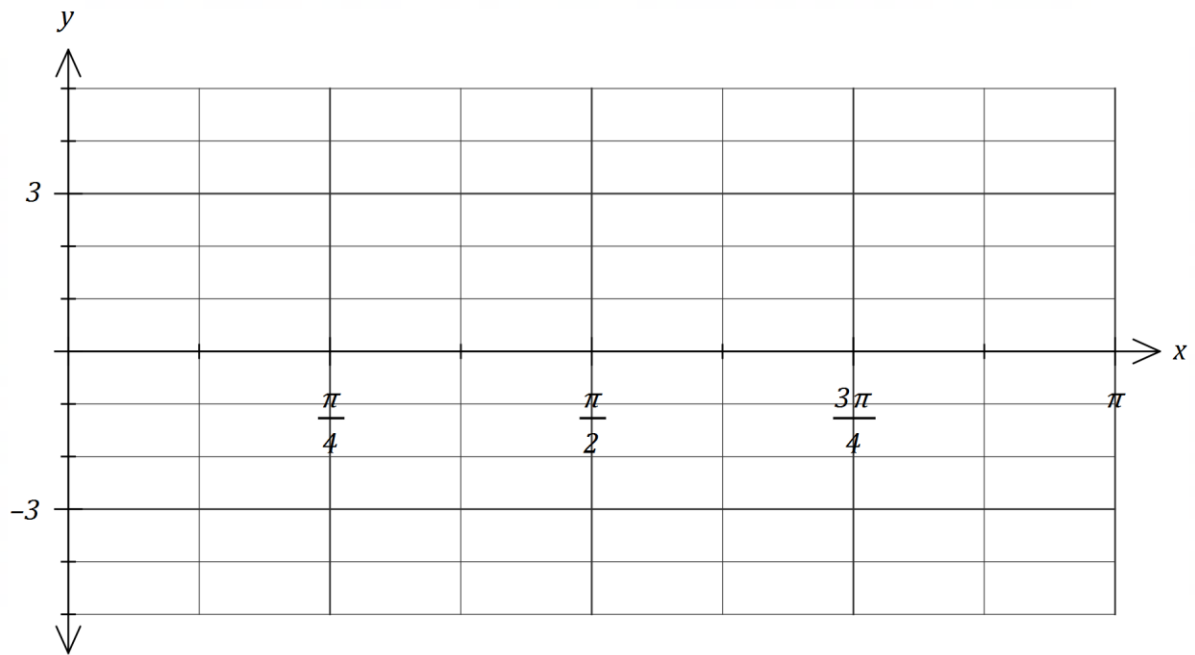
(3 marks)

Question 3

(7 marks)

(a) Sketch the graph of $y = \operatorname{cosec}(2x)$ for $0 \leq x \leq \pi$.

(3 marks)



(b) Solve $\cos(2x) = \sin(x)$ for $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$.

(4 marks)

Question 4

(7 marks)

Consider the vectors $\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ and $\mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$.

(a) Determine $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{c}$. (1 mark)

(b) Determine $|4\mathbf{a} - 5\mathbf{b}|$. (2 marks)

(c) Given that $\lambda\mathbf{a} + \mu\mathbf{b} = \mathbf{c}$, determine the value of the constant λ and the value of the constant μ . (4 marks)

Question 5

(6 marks)

(a) Prove that $\cos(x + 2x) = 4 \cos^3 x - 3 \cos x$.

(3 marks)

(b) Solve $8 \cos^3 x - 6 \cos x + 1 = 0$ for $0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$.

(3 marks)

Question 6

(5 marks)

Let $OABC$ be a parallelogram and let $\overrightarrow{OA} = \mathbf{a}$ and $\overrightarrow{OC} = \mathbf{c}$. Sketch a diagram of $OABC$ and use a vector method to prove that the diagonals OB and AC intersect at right angles if and only if the parallelogram is a rhombus.

Question 7

(5 marks)

Prove by induction that $8^n - 1$ is always divisible by 7 for $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

Question 8

(8 marks)

(a) If $\tan \theta = \frac{1}{2}$, determine the value of $\tan 2\theta$.

(2 mark)

(b) Show that the transformation matrix for a reflection in the line $y = \frac{x}{2}$ is $\frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 4 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$. (3 marks)

(c) When reflected in $y = \frac{x}{2}$, the image of the point $(a, -5)$ is $(2, b)$. Determine the value of a and the value of b . (3 marks)

Supplementary page

Question number: _____

